

## Distances from the town of Tubac, Arizona.

Mr. Ehrenberg furnishes us with another Table, which will be found extremely valuable for reference. Being an accomplished civil engineer, his estimates of distances are very accurate:

### ALL THE MINES IN OPERATION IN ARIZONA.

From Tubac to Santa Rita mines, 10 miles; silver; opened in 1856; place of forming Company, Cincinnati; owned by the Santa Rita Mining Company.

To Sopori, 11 miles; silver; opened in 1856; place of forming Company, Arizona; owned and opened by Mr. Douglass.

To San Xavier, 35 miles; silver; opened in 1856; place of forming Company, San Francisco; owned by Mr. Schuchard, and others.

To Patagonia, 48 miles; silver; opened in 1858; place of forming Company, Arizona; owned by Capt. Ewell and others.

To Trench mine, 46 miles; silver; opened in 1858; place of forming Company, Arizona; owned by Col. Titus and others.

To Cahuabi, 75 miles; silver; opened in 1858; place of forming Company, Arizona; owned by Brunkow, Hulseman and others.

To Ajo mine, 135 miles; copper; opened in 1854; place of forming Company, San Francisco; the ore is transported to Fort Yuma, 230 miles.

To Grand Cobre de Santa Rita, 250 miles; copper; opened in —; place of forming Company, Rio Grande; owned by Judge Hart and others; the ore is smelted.

To Cerro Colorado, 224 miles; silver; opened in 1856; place of forming Company, Cincinnati; owned by Sonora Exploring and Mining Company; the ore is reduced by Fryberg and Mexican amalgamation, and smelting at Arivaca.

To Arivaca, 30 miles; silver; opened in 1856; place of forming Company, Cincinnati; property of Sonora Exploring and Mining Company.

### SEAPORTS AND ENDS OF OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE.

To San Francisco, 1074 miles; entrance to the golden fields of California, and end of the great West.

To San Diego, 510 miles; a port of hopes and prominent persons, through the S. D. Herald.

To Fort Yuma, 330 miles; the port of Arizona, (Colorado City) situated 150 miles from the mouth of the Colorado.

To Port Lobos, 160 miles; an open roadstead, only save in northerly winds. The surrounding country barren, sandy, and destitute of good water.

To Roadstead near Tibaron Island, 282 miles; little known, and not opened to trade; supposed to have safe anchorage for coasters.

To Guaymas, 322 miles; the only port of entry of Sonora; the harbor is safe but small; water brackish; the country void of all vegetation, but cañon; very hot in the summer.

To Mazatlan, 1060 miles; a seaport of Sinaloa; the most important one on the western coast of Mexico.

To Vera Cruz, 2080 miles.

To Memphis, — miles.

To St. Louis, 1770 miles; terminus of the Southern Overland Mail.

### TOWNS IN SONORA, MEXICO.

To Santa Cruz, 54 miles; Mexican frontier post of Sonora.

To Magdalena, 51 miles; capital of the district of San Ignacio; famous for its Saint of San Francisco, and its feasts to his honor.

To Hermosillo, 229 miles; capital of Sonora, on the Sonora stream; population, 10,000.

To Alamos, 491 miles; principal place in the richest mining section of Sonora.

To Ures, 185 miles; formerly the capital; population about 5000.

To Surie, 62 miles; frontier town, where farming and mining is carried on.

To Tubutama, 75 miles; small town of considerable agricultural capacity.

To Altar, 95 miles; capital of the northern district of Sonora.

To Caborca, 113 miles; last town towards Port Lobos; distance about 50 miles.

### CITIES IN MEXICO.

To Mexico, 1828 miles.  
To El Fuerte, 561 miles.  
To Sinaloa, 637 miles.  
To Culiacan, 783 miles.

To El Paso, 389 miles.

To Fort Yuma, 250 miles. This road leads through the Papago country, and saves at least 70 miles over that taken by the Overland mail.

To Fort Buchanan, 434 miles.

Most of the distances within the American line are from actual measurement; those south of Hermosillo in Sonora and Mexico are the distances of the Government mail routes; those north of this point are estimates only.

HERMAN EHRENBURG.

### Latest News by Mail.

The intelligence from Europe is not important. France and Austria still continue their warlike preparations. All the conflicting parties want is money, which they are making great efforts to raise.

The Sickles trial was progressing at Washington, and attracting great attention. There was no conjecture as to the result.

Frauds in the conduct of the El Paso and Fort Yuma wagon road are beginning to come out. J. A. Churchill, of New York, has been arrested, and held to bail in the sum of \$10,000, charged with perpetrating heavy frauds in connection with the disbursement of the funds of the expedition. We predicted this in the first issue of the "Arizona." A thorough investigation will develop a great amount of rascality.

On the 7th inst., a large fire occurred in New Orleans, by which much property was destroyed.

The result of the election in St. Louis was the success of the Free Democratic ticket by 3000 plurality.

The Republicans of Connecticut have again swept the State, electing their whole ticket.

The unusually late hour at which the mail from Tucson arrived, obliged us to omit many details of the mail news.

### Latest from Mexico.

VERACRUZ, April 1.—Gen. Miramon appeared before Vera Cruz on the 18th ultimo with 300 men of his advance guard, reconnoitered and then retired to the main body of the army, encamped near Mediline, 9 miles from the city.

The women and children of Vera Cruz have been transferred to vessels in the harbor. The Liberals are quite animated.

Miramon had sent 1200 men against Alvarado, but they retired without making an attack.

Miramon finding himself out-generaled at all points, broke up his camp on the 27th ult., and commenced a retreat on the Capital.

Gen. Ampudia, with a strong force, was in the rear, to cut off the retreat.

Degallado, with 4000 men, was at Tacubaya, and other Liberal forces surrounded the capital, which was expected to surrender soon.

Mr. McLane, the United States Minister, arrived on the first of April, amidst great rejoicings for Miramon's retreat, and much satisfaction at his own arrival.

### O. M. TRAIN ATTACKED BY INDIANS.—

The conductor of the O. M. coach which arrived at Tucson on the 25th inst., reports that a Mr. Burk, in the employ of the Overland Mail Company, as teamster, was attacked by a party of Tonto Apaches, a short distance below "Murderer's Grave" station, and so severely wounded that it is thought he will not recover. He received three arrows in his back, from the effect of which he fell immediately. The wagon he was driving and the mules, were captured. The conductor also states that between Sutton's Rancho and Murderer's Grave station, the stage horses were suddenly startled by the snapping of a percussion cap, or the flash of a flint lock gun, from the brush on the roadside, and so frightened that they ran away, without, however, doing any damage.

FOR UTAH.—Company K, 1st Dragoons, has been ordered to Camp Floyd, in Utah.

RETURNED.—The Court at Fort Fillmore having dissolved, Capt. Ewell returned on the 28th inst. He brings no news of importance from the Rio Grande.

SUCCESSFUL SURGICAL OPERATION.—On the 22d inst., Dr. Irwin, U. S. surgeon at Fort Buchanan, amputated the thigh of a Mexican, who had traveled eleven days from Sonora to submit to the amputation. This is the fourth capital operation the doctor has performed within a short time past, and in each case with complete success.

MULES STOLEN.—On the night of the 16th inst., 8 mules belonging to the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company were stolen from the rancho at Arivaca. A horse was also taken the same night. Two of the mules were recovered in Sonora, but the remainder are considered beyond hope! The thieves were undoubtedly from Sonora.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—On Sunday, the 1st of May, Rev. Mr. Tuthill will preach at the hotel, at Tubac, and on the following Sunday at Mr. Marshall's rancho, on the Sonoita. Services will commence at half-past ten o'clock.

## ADVERTISEMENTS.

### Proposals for Supplies.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the office of the A. A. Q. M. at Fort Buchanan, N. M., until 12 o'clock, M., the 15th day of June, 1859, for furnishing the post with 500,000 pounds of good sound merchantable corn. Bids will be received for the whole amount or for 140,000 pounds each. Said corn to be delivered (thirty day's notice being given) in such quantities and at such periods as the A. A. Q. M. may require, between the 1st of October, 1859, and the 1st of April, 1860.

Of the above amount 140,000 pounds of ear corn will be received; the remaining portion must be shelled and sacked.

The A. A. Q. M. reserves to himself the right to reject all bids he may deem extravagant.

Two (2) reliable securities for the faithful performance of the contract, will be required.

JNO. R. COOKE,

2d Lt. 8th Infantry,

Fort Buchanan, April 15, 1859. 3t

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the office of the A. A. C. S. at Fort Buchanan, N. M., till 12 o'clock M. the 20th day of May, 1859, for furnishing the troops at the fort with good beef or mutton, as may be required. Said beef or mutton to be of the best quality, butchered within the limits of the post, to be issued for five days in the week—garrison consisting of 180 men.

The following conditions will be included in the contract. That the contractor shall take the government cattle and sheep on hand at the post at date of contract, at the government cost prices, \$19 per head for cattle, and \$2.50 per head for sheep. Said cattle and sheep to be received in part payment for fresh meat furnished. Two reliable securities for the faithful performance of the contract will be required.

The A. A. C. S. reserves to himself the right to reject all bids he may deem extravagant.

JNO. R. COOKE,

2d Lieut. 8th Infantry,

Fort Buchanan, April 15, 1859. 3t

### DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

THE partnership heretofore existing between Ochoa & Aguirre is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to make payment, and all having claims can present them for adjustment, at Las Cruces.

STEVEN OCHOA,

PEDRO AGUIRRE.

Fort Buchanan, April 18, 1859. 3t

### EDWARD E. DUNBAR,

No. 92 William Street, New York.

AGENCY FOR MINERS AND TRADERS

In New Mexico, Arizona, Sonora, Chihuahua and

Mexico generally.

Goods, Machinery, and all kinds of Supplies for Mining Companies and Traders, purchased and forwarded.

Dealer in Bullion and Ores.

EDWARD E. DUNBAR & CO., GUAYMAS, SONORA.

### CARPENTER WANTED.—

A good carpenter can have constant employment, on application to S. H. LATHROP,

Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Co. mar 31

### LABORERS WANTED.—

A few good American Laborers can find situations and good wages, on application to S. H. LATHROP,

Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Company. mar 31

### ANDREW J. NICKERSON & COLE,

Blacksmiths and Wheelwrights;

WARD'S RANCHO, SONOITA VALLEY.

THE above firm are prepared to do all work in the line of their business, in a neat and durable style. Wagons made and repaired; all sorts of blacksmithing done, including horse and mule shoeing, with the utmost despatch and at reasonable prices. mar 31 pd

### HORSE SHOEING,

AND

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to shoe horses and mules and to do a general blacksmith business at his shop at Santa Rita.

mar. 24—M. JOHN A. RIDENOUR.

## WHITE & GRANGER,

AT FORT BUCHANAN.

Offer for sale a large assortment of Merchandise,

consisting of,

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

CLOTHING, HATS,

BLANKETS, BOOTS,

HARDWARE, SHOES,

QUEENSWARE,

Tobacco, of all Sorts and Qualities,

LIQUORS OF ALL SORTS, &c. &c.

The above-named articles will be sold at reasonable prices, for Cash.

MOLASSES.—60 gallons for sale by

WHITE & GRANGER,

At Fort Buchanan.

mar. 10

### COLT'S NAVY SIX-SHOOTER PISTOLS.

For sale by

WHITE & GRANGER,

At Fort Buchanan.

mar. 10

### RICE.

500 POUNDS FOR SALE at 30 cts. per lb, by

WHITE & GRANGER,

At Fort Buchanan.

mar. 10

### WHITE & GRANGER, at Fort Buchanan, have

for sale, Rifles, Double-Guns, "North-West"

Guns, Powder, Lead, Ely's Caps, Shot, Gun Wad-

ding.

Also—

Oils, Paints, Whiting, Putty, Chalk, Spirits-Tur-

pentine, Glue, Nails, Castings, Tin-ware, Brass

Kettles, Tubs, Buckets. [mar 10]

### BACON SIDES.—12,000 pounds for sale by

WHITE & GRANGER,

At Fort Buchanan.

mar. 10

### PISTOLS AND CARBINES.

A SUPPLY OF COLT'S NAVY PISTOL, (new

pattern.) Also, Pocket "Six Shooters," together

with a number of his six-barrel Carabines and five-

barrel Rifles; FOR SALE at the Store of the Sonora

Exploring and Mining Company, Tubac.

FREDERICK HULSEMAN,

Store Keeper.

### C. B. HUGHES, M. D.,

PRACTICING PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

TUBAC, ARIZONA.

### UNITED STATES BOUNDARY HOTEL.

LOCATED ON THE SONOITA-VALLEY ROAD

three miles from Fort Buchanan.

The above hotel has been opened by the subscri-

ber, and he is now prepared to accommodate trav-

elers in the best style the country affords. He

will also keep on hand a fine assortment of wines,

liquors, cigars, sardines, etc., etc. He will also

insure all horses committed to his care. Persons

visiting the Fort will find good accommodations

for the night at my establishment.

JAMES GRAYDON.

### WANTED.

BY THE SANTA-RITA SILVER MINING CO

An experienced Smelter.

Also, good Barrateros, to work in the Salero Mine.

Apply to

W. WRIGHTSON, Tubac.

### I HAVE LATELY RECEIVED IN ADDITION

to my former stock of goods, a general assortment

of Fancy and staple Dry Goods and Groceries, Tin

Ware, &c., and will receive in a few days a larger

assortment of goods than has ever been offered for

sale in this country.

All persons wishing to buy at wholesale or retail,

will find it to their advantage to call on me before

buying elsewhere. PALATINE ROBINSON.

Tucson, March 31.

### THE undersigned will buy and advance Goods on

the growing crops of Wheat, Barley, and Corn;

at a liberal rate. PALATINE ROBINSON.

### FOR SALE.—500 Gallons of assorted Liquors.

PALATINE ROBINSON.

### THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BOUGHT OUT

the interest of Charles Hayden in the firm of

Hayden & Robinson, will continue to deal in all

kinds of

### Dry Goods and Groceries,

Hardware, &c. &c., at Tucson, Arizona.

PALATINE ROBINSON.

March 15, 1857.

### ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE FIRM

of Hayden & Robinson are requested to come

forward and settle without delay.

March 15, 1859. PALATINE ROBINSON.

### ARIZONA HOUSE,

TUBAC, ARIZONA.

mar 26

H. F. McCARTY, Proprietor.

### HARNESS MAKING.

THE SUBSCRIBER informs the people of this

portion of Arizona that he has opened the Har-

ness and Saddlery Business at Tubac, where he is

prepared to do all work in his line.

Saddles and harness made and repaired in the

best manner. (mar. 10) I. A. HILL.

mar 24

JOHN A. RIDENOUR.